

關係代名詞

先行詞

主格

所有格

目的格

人

who

whose

whom(who)

人以外

which

whose

which

人・人以外

that

×

that

主格

1. I have a friend. + 2. He lives in Tokyo.

I have a friend who lives in Tokyo.

この「who」は「+の働き」と「He」の代わり

「+の働き」とは「先行詞に関係づける」ということ

「He」の代わりとは「代名詞」ということ

関係代名詞

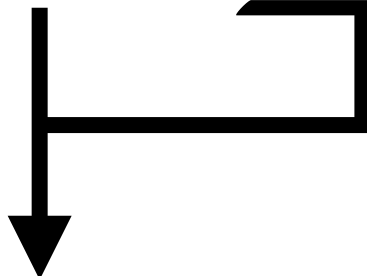
主格

1. I have a book. + 2. The book is interesting.

I have a book which is interesting.

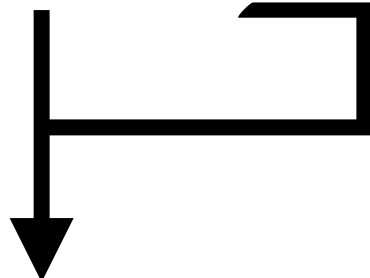
所有格

1. I have a friend. + 2. His wife is a teacher.



I have a friend whose wife is a teacher.

1. I have a car. + 2. The car's color is red.



I have a car whose color is red.

目的格

1. The man works at a bank. + 2. I met him on the street.



The man whom I met on the street works at a bank.

The man whom I met • on the street works at a bank.

1. I am reading a book. + 2. I borrowed the book from the library.



I am reading a book which I borrowed from the library.

I am reading a book which I borrowed • from the library.

例題

I like reading a book. + The book's subject is music.

That is the woman. + I saw her in the restaurant yesterday.

答え

I like reading a book. + The book's subject is music.

I like reading a book whose subject is music.

That is the woman. + I saw her in the restaurant yesterday.

That is the woman whom I saw in the restaurant yesterday.